

National policy on education (1986)

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INTRODUCTION

- ✧ The country has reached a stage in its economic and technical development when a major effort must be made to drive the maximum benefit and to ensure that the fruit of change reach all sections. Education is highway to that goal. With this aim in view, the government of India announced in 1985 that a new education policy will be formulated which came into being in 1986 as 'NATIONAL EDUCATION POLICY'

NATIONAL EDUCATIONAL POLICY

- ✖ Formulated by the govt. of india.
- ✖ To promote education amongst India's people.
- ✖ First NEP was promulgated in 1968 by the govt.PM Indira Gandhi.
- ✖ Second by PM Rajiv Gandhi in 1986.



ASPECTS IN ELEMENTARY EDUCATION

- ✖ Universal access and enrolment.
- ✖ Universal retention of children up to 14 years of age .
- ✖ A substantial improvement in the quality of education to enable all children to achieve.
- ✖ Revival of sanskrit & other classical languages for contemporary use.



RECENT DEVELOPMENTS



- ✖ Sarva shiksha abhiyan (SSA)/right to education (RTE)
- ✖ National programme for education of girls at elementary level (NPEGEL)
- ✖ Rashtriya madhyamik shiksha abhiyan (RMSA)
- ✖ Inclusive education for the disabled at secondary stage (IEDSS)
- ✖ Saakshar bharat /adult education

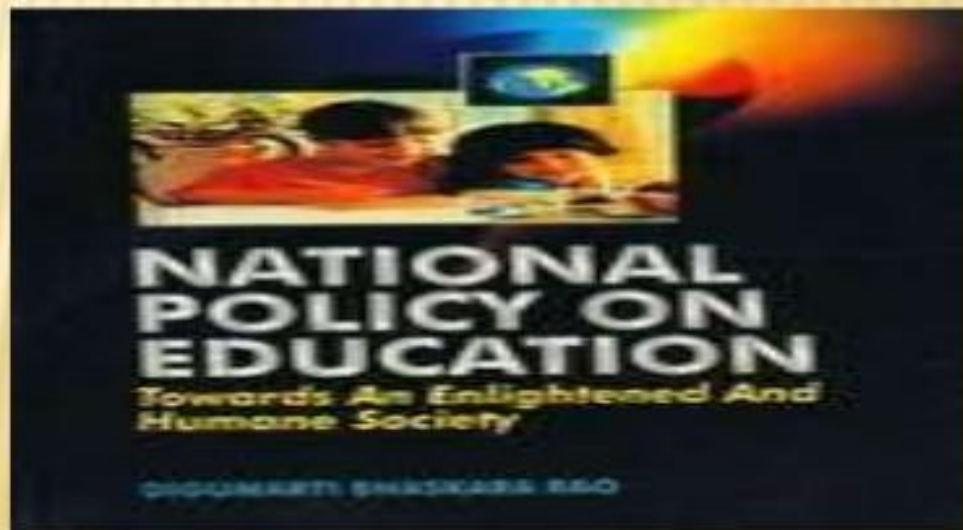
HISTORICAL OVERVIEW

- ✖ In 1947, the Indian government sponsored a variety of programmes to address the problems of illiteracy.
- ✖ In 1948-1949. Union government established the University Education Commission to develop proposals to modernize the India education system.
- ✖ In 1961, National Council Of Educational Research and Training(NCERT) was formed to advise the government on formulating education policies.

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HISTORICAL OVERVIEW

- ✖ . In 1968, first National Policy on Education was formed which called for equalising the educational opportunities to achieve national integrity.
- ✖ In 1986, new 'NATIONAL EDUCATION POLICY' was announced.



OBJECTIVES OF NEP

- ✖ Preparation of man to face the 21st century
- ✖ Access to education irrespective of caste, creed, color etc.
- ✖ National system of education to be based on national curricular framework
- ✖ Motivating the younger generation for international
- ✖ Cooperation and peaceful co-existence
- ✖ Encouraging the young to rediscover india,its image and perception

CONT...

- ✖ Establishing network arrangement between institutions in the country to pool their resources
- ✖ Provide opportunities for continuing education of their choice
- ✖ Integrating physically and mentally handicapped with general community to prepare them to face life with courage